



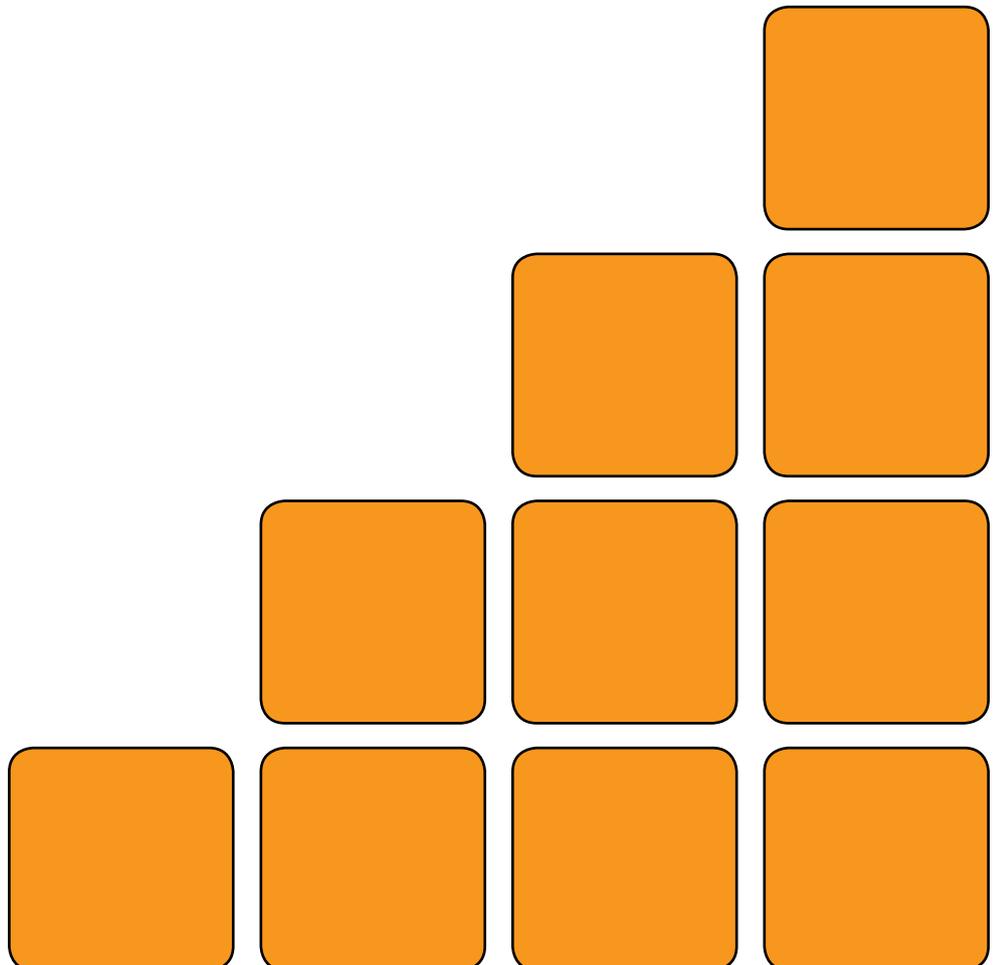
Create a variety of permed effects

UHB103

Learner name:

Learner number:

SVQ



UHB103

Create a variety of permed effects

This unit is about combining, adapting and personalising a range of sectioning and winding techniques to achieve a variety of fashionable permed effects. Permed effects include root lifted, waved, corkscrewed and textured curls. The ability to work with sensitised hair is also required.

To carry out this unit, you will need to maintain a high level of health, safety and hygiene throughout your work. You will also need to maintain a professional personal appearance and demonstrate effective communication skills.

The main outcomes of this unit are:

1. Maintain effective and safe methods of working when perming and neutralising hair
2. Prepare for perming
3. Create a variety of permed effects

NOS

SKACH13

SCQF Level

7

SCQF Credit Points

10

Observation(s)

3

External paper(s)

1



Create a variety of permed effects

Learning outcomes

On completion of this unit you will:

1. Be able to maintain effective and safe methods of working when perming and neutralising hair
2. Be able to prepare for perming
3. Be able to create a variety of permed effects
4. Know and understand how to maintain effective and safe methods of working when perming and neutralising hair
5. Know and understand how to prepare for perming
6. Know and understand how to create a variety of permed effects

Evidence requirements

1. *Environment*
Evidence for this unit may be gathered within the workplace or realistic working environment (RWE).
2. *Simulation*
Simulation is not allowed in this unit.
3. *Observation outcomes*
Competent performance of Observation outcomes must be demonstrated on **at least three occasions. This must include two different sectioning and winding techniques, one of which must be carried out on sensitised hair.**

Assessor observations, witness testimonies and products of work are likely to be the most appropriate sources of performance evidence. Professional discussion may be used as supplementary evidence for those criteria that do not naturally occur.

Assessed observations should not be carried out on the same day for the same learning outcome. There should be sufficient time between assessments for reflection and personal development.

You need to meet the same standard on a regular and consistent basis. Separating the assessments by a period of at least two weeks is recommended as competence must be demonstrated on a consistent and regular basis.

4. *Range*
All ranges must be practically demonstrated or other forms of evidence produced to show they have been covered.
5. *Knowledge outcomes*
There must be evidence that you possess all the knowledge and understanding listed in the Knowledge section of this unit. In most cases this can be done by professional discussion and/or oral questioning. Other methods, such as projects, assignments and/or reflective accounts may also be used.
6. *Tutor/Assessor guidance*
Your tutor **must** refer to the '**Habia Assessment Strategy**' when delivering this unit to ensure that you cover all the requirements for this unit. This can be found on www.vtct.org.uk under the relevant qualification page.

You will be guided by your tutor/assessor on how to achieve learning outcomes and cover ranges in this unit. All outcomes and ranges must be achieved.
7. *External paper*
Knowledge and understanding in this unit will be assessed by an external paper. **There is one external paper that must be achieved.**

Achieving observations and range

Achieving observation outcomes

Your assessor will observe your performance of practical tasks. The minimum number of competent observations required is indicated in the Evidence requirements section of this unit.

Criteria may not always naturally occur during a practical observation. In such instances you will be asked questions to demonstrate your competence in this area. Your assessor will document the criteria that have been achieved through professional discussion and/or oral questioning. This evidence will be recorded by your assessor in written form or by other appropriate means.

Your assessor will sign off a learning outcome when all criteria have been competently achieved.

Achieving range

The range section indicates what must be covered. Ranges should be practically demonstrated as part of an observation. Where this is not possible other forms of evidence may be produced. All ranges must be covered.

Your assessor will document the portfolio reference once a range has been competently achieved.

National Occupational Standards (NOS)

All observation evidence and knowledge requirements from the NOS SKACH13 are included in this record of assessment. You must demonstrate in your everyday work that you have met this standard for create a variety of permed effects. This can be found on the NOS website www.ukstandards.co.uk.



Observations

Learning outcome 1

Be able to maintain effective and safe methods of working when perming and neutralising hair

You must be able to:

- a. Maintain your responsibilities for health and safety throughout the service
- b. Prepare your client to meet salon's requirements and protect your client's clothing throughout the service
- c. Wear personal protective equipment when using perming and neutralising chemicals
- d. Position your client to meet the needs of the service without causing them discomfort
- e. Ensure your own posture and position whilst working minimises fatigue and the risk of injury
- f. Keep your work area clean and tidy throughout the service
- g. Use working methods that:
 - Minimise wastage of products
 - Minimise the risk of cross-infection
 - Make effective use of your working time
 - Ensure the use of clean resources
 - Minimise the risk of harm or injury to yourself and others
 - Promote environmental and sustainable working practices
- h. Ensure your personal hygiene, protection and appearance meets accepted industry and organisational requirements
- i. Follow workplace and suppliers' or manufacturers' instructions for the safe use of equipment, materials and products
- j. Dispose of waste materials
- k. Complete the service within a commercially viable time

* May be assessed by supplementary evidence.

Observation	1	2	3
Date achieved			
Criteria questioned orally			
Portfolio reference			
Assessor initials			
Learner signature			



Learning outcome 2

Be able to prepare for perming

You must be able to:

- a. Ask your client questions to identify if they have any contra-indications to perming services
- b. Record your client's responses to questioning
- c. Conduct following manufacturers' instructions and recognised industry procedures
- d. Record the outcomes of tests on your client's record card
- e. Choose products, tools and equipment based on the results of tests, consultation with your client and influencing factors
- f. Prepare products, following manufacturers' instructions
- g. Protect your client's hair and skin prior to the perming service

*May be assessed by supplementary evidence.

Observation	1	2	3
Date achieved			
Criteria questioned orally			
Portfolio reference			
Assessor initials			
Learner signature			



Learning outcome 3

Be able to create a variety of permed effects

You must be able to:

- a. Explore the variety of potential looks with your client using the relevant visual aids
- b. Base your recommendations on an accurate evaluation for your client's hair and its potential to achieve the effects required
- c. Use products and techniques taking into account influencing factors
- d. Personalise your sectioning and winding techniques to take account of factors that will influence the desired effect
- e. Adapt your methods of working and use of products to meet the needs of clients with sensitised hair
- f. Confirm the required degree of curl has been achieved by taking development test curls at suitable times throughout the perming process
- g. Take remedial action to resolve issues that occur during the perming service
- h. Ensure development is stopped and the hair is effectively neutralised once the desired permed effect has been achieved
- i. Use creative finishing techniques to achieve the desired permed effect
- j. Ensure the finished permed effect complements your client's features and enhances their personal image and that of the salon
- k. Confirm your client's satisfaction with the finished effect
- l. Give your client advice and recommendations on the service provided

* *May be assessed by supplementary evidence.*

Observation	1	2	3
Date achieved			
Criteria questioned orally			
Portfolio reference			
Assessor initials			
Learner signature			



Observation range

You must practically demonstrate that you have:

Used all products	Portfolio reference
Barrier creams	
Pre-perm treatment	
Perm lotions	
Neutralisers	
Post-perm treatment	
Carried out all tests	Portfolio reference
Development	
Elasticity	
Porosity	
Incompatibility	
Considered all factors	Portfolio reference
Hair characteristics	
Hair classification	
Temperature	
Direction, degree and extent of movement required	
Hair condition	
Hair length	
Hair growth patterns	
Haircut	
Degree of existing curl	

It is strongly recommended that all range items are practically demonstrated. Where this is not possible, other forms of evidence may be produced to demonstrate competence.



You must practically demonstrate that you have:

Used a minimum of 2 sectioning and winding techniques	Portfolio reference
Piggyback	
Spiral	
Weaving	
Root	
Hopscotch	
Double wind	
Permed a minimum of 1 type of sensitised hair	Portfolio reference
Permanently coloured hair	
Lightened hair	
Previously permed hair	
Achieved a minimum of 3 permed effects	Portfolio reference
Root lifted	
Waved	
Corkscrewed	
Textured curl	
Given all advice and recommendations	Portfolio reference
How to maintain their perm	
Time interval between services	
Present and future products and services	

It is strongly recommended that all range items are practically demonstrated. Where this is not possible, other forms of evidence may be produced to demonstrate competence.

Developing knowledge

Achieving knowledge outcomes

You will be guided by your tutor and assessor on the evidence that needs to be produced. Your knowledge and understanding will be assessed using the assessment methods listed below*:

- Projects
- Observed work
- Witness statements
- Audio-visual media
- Evidence of prior learning or attainment
- Written questions
- Oral questions
- Assignments
- Case studies
- Professional discussion

**This is not an exhaustive list.*

Where applicable your assessor will integrate knowledge outcomes into practical observations through professional discussion and/or oral questioning.

When a criterion has been orally questioned and achieved, your assessor will record this evidence in written form or by other appropriate means. There is no need for you to produce additional evidence as this criterion has already been achieved.

Some knowledge and understanding outcomes may require you to show that you know and understand how to do something. If you have practical evidence from your own work that meets knowledge criteria, then there is no requirement for you to be questioned again on the same topic.

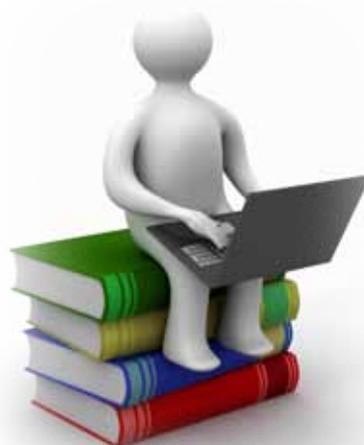
Achieving the external paper

The external paper will test your knowledge of all criteria in this section. **A pass mark of 70% must be achieved.**

Your assessor will complete this table when the 70% pass mark has been achieved.

Paper	Date achieved	Assessor initials
1 of 1		

Knowledge



Learning outcome 4

Know and understand how to maintain effective and safe methods of working when perming and neutralising hair

You must know and understand:	Portfolio reference
a. Your responsibilities for health and safety as defined by any specific legislation covering your job role	
b. Your salon's requirements for client preparation	
c. The range of protective clothing and products that should be available to yourself and clients	
d. Why it is important to use personal protective equipment	
e. How the position of your client and yourself can affect the desired outcome and reduce fatigue and the risk of injury	
f. Why it is important to keep your work area clean and tidy	
g. The safety considerations that must be taken into account when perming and neutralising hair	
h. The different methods for cleaning, disinfecting and sterilising tools	
i. Methods of working safely and hygienically and which minimise the risk of cross-infection and cross-infestation	
j. What contact dermatitis is, and how to avoid developing it whilst carrying out perming and neutralising services	
k. The different types of working methods that promote environmental and sustainable working practices	
l. The importance of personal hygiene and presentation in maintaining health and safety in your workplace	
m. Suppliers' and manufacturers' instructions you must follow for the safe use of equipment, materials and products	
n. The correct methods of waste disposal	
o. Your salon's expected service times for perming and neutralising services	

Requirements highlighted in white will be assessed in the external paper.



Learning outcome 5

Know and understand how to prepare for perming

You must know and understand:	Portfolio reference
a. The legal significance of client questioning and the recording of client's responses	
b. The importance of recognising any contra-indications to perming and neutralising services	
c. The types and purposes of tests used for perming services	
d. When and how tests should be carried out and the expected results	
e. How the results of tests can influence the perming service	
f. Potential consequences of failing to conduct test	
g. The courses of action to take in the event of adverse reactions to tests	
h. The chemical composition of perming and neutralising products	
i. The effects of perm lotions and neutralisers on the hair structure	
j. The effects of pre-perm and post-perm treatments on the hair structure	
k. How temperature affects the perming process	
l. The importance of accurate timing and thorough rinsing of products	
m. The importance and effects of restoring the hair's pH balance after the perming and neutralising process	
n. How different factors can affect your choice of perming and neutralising products	
o. How hair sensitised from previous treatments and heat damage reacts to perming products	
p. Why it is important to protect your client's hair and skin before the perming service	

Requirements highlighted in white will be assessed in the external paper.



Learning outcome 6

Know and understand how to create a variety of permed effects

You must know and understand:	Portfolio reference
a. The importance of exploring a variety of possible looks with your client using the relevant visual aids	
b. How and why the contra-indications can affect perming services	
c. The manufacturers' instructions for the specific perming and neutralising products	
d. The different types of perming products and how they are used to create curl	
e. The sectioning and winding techniques for different types of hair	
f. How different factors affect sectioning and winding techniques	
g. The types of tools that can be used to achieve the perming effects in the range	
h. How and why it is necessary to adapt your working methods and choice of perming products to suit sensitised hair	
i. Methods of applying perming products when using different winding techniques	
j. The effects of overlapping products on previously chemically treated hair	
k. How to check curl development when using different types of winding tools	
l. The types and purpose of equipment used during the perm development process	
m. The different types and uses of neutralising agents	
n. Methods of applying neutraliser to suit the different winding techniques	

Requirements highlighted in white will be assessed in the external paper.



Learning outcome 6 (continued)

Know and understand how to create a variety of permed effects

You must know and understand:	Portfolio reference
O. The importance of ensuring the finished perm effect complements your client's features and enhances their personal image and that of the salon	
P. Types and causes of problems that can occur during the perming process and how to rectify them	
Q. The importance of providing advice and recommendations on the products and services provided in the salon	

Requirements highlighted in white will be assessed in the external paper.



Knowledge range

You must know and understand:

Health and safety - your responsibilities for health and safety as defined by any specific legislation covering your job role	Portfolio reference
Health and Safety at Work Act	
The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrence Regulations (RIDDOR)	
The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations	
The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order	
The Manual Handling Operations Regulations	
The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations (COSHH)	
The Electricity at Work Regulations	
The Environmental Protection Act	
The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations	
The Health and Safety (Information for Employees) Regulations	
Environmental and sustainable working practices - the different types of working methods that promote environmental and sustainable working practices	Portfolio reference
Reducing waste and managing waste (recycle, reuse, safe disposal)	
Reducing energy usage (energy efficiency hairdryers, low energy lighting, utilising solar panels)	
Reducing water usage and other resources	
Preventing pollution	
Using disposable items (easy-dry towels)	
Using recycled, eco friendly furniture	
Using low-chemical paint	
Using organic and allergy free hair products	
Using ultra-low ammonia hair colourants	
Using environmentally friendly product packaging	
Choosing responsible domestic products (Fairtrade tea and coffee)	
Encouraging carbon-reducing journeys to work	



You must know and understand:

Contra-indications (examples only) - how and why the contra-indications can affect the delivery of perming services		Portfolio reference
History of previous allergic reaction to perming products		
Other known allergies		
Skin disorders		
Incompatible products		
Medical advice or instructions		
Previous chemical treatments		
Recent removal of hair extensions or plaits		
Factors - how different factors can affect your choice of perming and neutralising products		Portfolio reference
Hair characteristics		
Hair classification		
Temperature		
Direction and degree of movement required		
Hair length		
Length of re-growth		
Colour treated hair		
Advice and recommendations		Portfolio reference
Additional services		
Additional products		